



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

ANNALS
OF THE
AMERICAN ACADEMY
OF
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

ISSUED BI-MONTHLY

VOL. XVII.
JANUARY, 1901—MAY, 1901.

Editor :

HENRY R. SEAGER.

Associate Editors :

EMORY R. JOHNSON.

SAMUEL MCCUNE LINDSAY.

PHILADELPHIA :
AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE.
1901.

Reprinted with the permission of the original publishers

KRAUS REPRINT CORPORATION
New York
1968

Copyright, 1901, by the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Printed in U.S.A.

CONTENTS.

PRINCIPAL PAPERS.

	PAGE
ADAMS, T. S. The Financial Problems of Porto Rico	444
ALLEN, WILLIAM H. The Election of 1900	53
V. BÖHM-BAWERK, E. The Function of Saving . .	454
DEMING, HORACE E. A Municipal Program	431
HAINS, PETER C. An Isthmian Canal from a Military Point of View	397
MEADE, EDWARD SHERWOOD. The Reorganization of Railroads	205
MEYER, B. H. Fraternal Insurance in the United States	260
MUNRO, W. BENNETT. The Neutralization of the Suez Canal	409
SPARLING, SAMUEL E. State Boards of Control, with Special Reference to the Experience of Wisconsin	74
WARNE, FRANK JULIAN. The Anthracite Coal Strike	15
WHITTEN, ROBERT H. Political and Municipal Legis- lation in 1900	244
WOODRUFF, CLINTON ROGERS. Election Methods and Reforms in Philadelphia	181
WU TING-FANG, His Excellency. Causes of the Un- popularity of the Foreigner in China	I

EDITORIALS.

	PAGE
FALKNER, ROLAND P.,	287
SEAGER, HENRY R.,	92

COMMUNICATIONS.

ALLEN, WILLIAM H. Local <i>vs.</i> State Constabulary	100
BOSTEDO, L. G. The Function of Saving	95
CLEVELAND, FREDERICK A. Mr. Carnegie as Economist and Social Reformer	474
GRAY, JOHN H. Greater Chicago	291
KELSEY, CARL. The Juvenile Court of Chicago and Its Work	298
PAXSON, FREDERIC L. Franchise Legislation in Missouri	469
ROTH, CLAUDE L. Belgium's Government Insurance Bank	467
SEAGER, HENRY R. Meeting of the American Economic Asso- ciation	304
SHERMAN, SIDNEY A. Relation of the State to Municipalities in Rhode Island	472

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ACADEMY.

Proceedings of the Academy	307, 481
--------------------------------------	----------

PERSONAL NOTES.

Bauer, S., 109.	James, E. J., 318.
Bogart, E. L., 107.	King, W. L., 321.
Carver, T. N., 105.	Kleene, G. A., 108.
Cleveland, F. A., 108.	Loos, I. A., 105.
Crandall, Miss R. K., 108.	Plum, H. G., 106.
Drewry, W. S., 106.	Shambaugh, B. F., 106.
Falkner, R. P., 102.	Sidgwick, H., 108.
George, J. E., 107.	

BOOK DEPARTMENT.

CONDUCTED BY JAMES T. YOUNG and FREDERICK A. CLEVELAND.

REVIEWS.	PAGE
BALCH, T. W. <i>Éméric Crucé</i> .— <i>W. E. Griffis</i>	512
BITTINGER, LUCY F. <i>The Germans in Colonial Times</i> .— <i>J. G. Rosengarten</i>	328
CLARK, C. C. P. <i>The "Machine" Abolished</i> .— <i>C. L. Roth</i>	330
CLINTON, G. <i>Public Papers of George Clinton</i> .— <i>C. H. Van Tyne</i>	336
COLQUHOUN, A. R. <i>Overland to China</i> .— <i>J. F. Johnson</i>	130
DENIKER, J. <i>The Races of Man: An Outline of Anthropology and Ethnography</i> .— <i>S. McC. Lindsay</i>	126
DODGE, R. E. <i>Reader in Physical Geography</i> .— <i>J. P. Goode</i>	341
FOSTER, J. W. <i>A Century of American Diplomacy</i> .— <i>G. W. Scott</i>	331
VON DER GOLTZ, H. F. <i>Die Wohnungsinspektion und ihre Ausgestaltung durch das Reich</i> .— <i>E. L. Bogart</i>	521
HABENICHT, H. <i>Taschen Atlas</i> .— <i>J. P. Goode</i>	341
HART, A. B. <i>American History Told by Contemporaries</i> . (Vol. III).— <i>G. H. Haynes</i>	510
HOLLS, F. W. <i>The Peace Conference at the Hague, and Its Bearings on International Law and Policy</i> .— <i>W. E. Griffis</i>	512
HOPKINS, J. H. <i>A History of Political Parties in the United States</i> .— <i>W. H. Allen</i>	338
LEE, G. C. <i>Historical Jurisprudence. An Introduction to the Systematic Study of the Development of Law</i> .— <i>H. P. Willis</i>	120
MERRIAM, C. E., Jr. <i>History of the Theory of Sovereignty Since Rousseau</i> .— <i>B. F. Shambaugh</i>	123
MORRIS, H. C. <i>A History of Colonization, from the Earliest Times to the Present Day</i> .— <i>J. T. Young</i>	515
VON OPPENHEIMER, F. <i>Die Wohnungsnot und Wohnungsreform in England</i> .— <i>E. L. Bogart</i>	339
PARSONS, F. <i>The City for the People</i> .— <i>E. W. Bemis</i>	124
RANDOLPH, C. F. <i>Law and Policy of Annexation</i> .— <i>H. W. Bikel</i>	517
REDWAY, J. W. <i>Elementary Physical Geography</i> .— <i>J. P. Goode</i>	341
RIPLEY, W. Z. <i>The Races of Europe</i> .— <i>S. McC. Lindsay</i>	126
SCIDMORE, Miss E. R. <i>China, the Long-Lived Empire</i> .— <i>J. F. Johnson</i>	129

	PAGE
SHUEY, E. L. Factory People and Their Employers.— <i>C. D. Scully</i>	518
SMITH, A. H. Village Life in China: A Study in Sociology.— <i>J. F. Johnson</i>	129
SPARKS, E. E. The Expansion of the American People, Social and Territorial.— <i>E. S. Meade</i>	519
STEFFEN, G. F. Studien zur Geschichte der Englischen Lohnarbeiter.— <i>E. L. Bogart</i>	521
TAYLOR, W. G. L. Exercises in Economics.— <i>J. E. Hagerly</i>	133
TURMAN, M. Le Catholicisme Social.— <i>R. I. Holaind</i>	523
WILLOUGHBY, W. W. Social Justice. A Critical Essay.— <i>S. J. McLean</i>	342
VON ZWIEDENECK-SÜDENHORST, O. Lohnpolitik und Lohntheorie, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung des Minimallohnes.— <i>E. L. Bogart</i>	136

NOTES.

ABBOT, S. W. The Past and Present Condition of Public Hygiene, etc., in the United States	110
ADAMS, H. B. The Church and Popular Education	485
AMERICAN Engineering Competition	485
ANDREWS, J. D. American Law	111
BAIRD, W. R. Principles of American Law	486
BEARD, C. The Industrial Revolution	486
BÉRARD, V. L'Angleterre et l'Impérialisme	486
BINGHAM, J. F. Christian Marriage	488
VON BÖHM-BAWERK, E. Capital und Capitalzins (revised edition)	488
BOURINOT, SIR J. Canada Under British Rule	490
BOUTMY, É. Essai d'une Psychologie politique du peuple Anglais au xixième siècle	491
BRANNER, J. C., and J. F. NEWSON. Syllabus of a Course of Lectures on Economic Geology	322
BROWN, E., and A. STRAUS. Dictionary of American Politics	491
BULLOCK, C. J. Essays on the Monetary History of the United States	492
Introduction to the Study of Economics	112
CARPENTER, F. G. South America, Social, Industrial, Political	323
CHOATE, J. H. Abraham Lincoln	494
CLEWS, H. The Wall Street Point of View	493
DE COUBERTIN, BARON P. France Since 1814.	323
DAVENPORT, H. The Dollar or the Man.	324

CONTENTS.

vii

	PAGE
DAVIDSON, T. A History of Education	324
DAVIS, R. H. With Both Armies in South Africa	325
DEISS, E. <i>Études Sociales et industrielles sur la Belgique</i>	493
DRIESMANS, H. <i>Das Keltentum in der Europäischen Blutmischung</i>	493
EDDY, A. J. Law of Combinations	493
FISH, D. <i>Lincoln Literature</i>	494
FISHER, J. R. Finland and the Tsars	325
FLANDRAU, C. E. The History of Minnesota	494
FOLKMAR, D. <i>Leçons d'Anthropologie Philosophique</i>	494
FRANCISCO, M. J. Municipalities <i>vs.</i> Private Corporations, Political and Business Management Compared	112
GEORGE, H., JR. Our Land and Land Policy	495
GERMAN OFFICIAL CATALOGUE. International Exposition, Paris, 1900	495
GIDE, C. <i>Principes d'Economie Politique</i>	326
GIROUD, G. <i>Cempius, Education Intégrale. Coéducation des sexes</i>	497
GLASSON, W. H. The History of Military Pension Legislation in the United States	113
GRADY, B. F. The Cause of the South Against the North	114
GRIFFITH, W. History of Kansas City	498
GUNTON, G., and H. ROBBINS. Outlines of Social Economics . . .	498
HALES, A. G. Campaign Pictures of the War in South Africa . . .	499
Harper's History of the War in the Philippines. WILCOX, M., Ed.	499
JOHNSON, A. High School History of the United States	500
KEITH, HANNAH E. Internal Improvement in Michigan	114
LADD, G. T. The Higher Education	326
LAPSLEY, G. T. The County Palatine of Durham	114
LAUZEL, M. <i>Manuel du Coöérateur Socialiste (Bibliothèque Socialiste, No. 1)</i>	500
LECKY, W. E. H. The Map of Life, Conduct and Character . . .	115
LEE, G. C. The Source-Book of English History	116
LEFÈVRE, A. <i>La Grèce Antique</i>	327
LINCOLN, ABRAHAM: His Book	494
LUBIN, D. "Let there be Light"	501
MAHAN, M. A Church History of the First Seven Centuries (Fifth ed.)	501
McCLAIN, E. Cases on Constitutional Law	116
McCRADY, E. The History of South Carolina in the Revolution .	501
McVEY, F. L. The Government of Minnesota	502
MORELLI, A. <i>Il Re</i>	502

	PAGE
MORRIS, H., Ed. Andrews' Manual of the Constitution of the United States	503
NOVICOW, J. La Fédération de l'Europe	503
OBERHOLTZER, E. P. The Referendum in America (rev. ed.) . . .	117
OWEN, W. A. Questions and Answers to Twenty-five of the Most Important Legal Subjects (second ed.)	504
PAGE, T. W. The End of Villainage in England	504
PEABODY, F. G. Jesus Christ and the Social Question	505
PEARSON, K. National Life from the Standpoint of Science . .	506
PELLOUTIER, F. and M. La Vie Ouvrière en France	506
POWELL, L. P. Historic Towns of the Southern States	327
Private Life of King Edward VII.	507
Report on Municipal Trading (The Joint Select Committee of Parliament)	118
SCHMOLLER, SERING AND WAGNER. Handels und Machtpolitik	497
SEARS, E. H. Political Growth in the Nineteenth Century . . .	507
SHARPLESS, I. Two Centuries of Pennsylvania History	508
SIMMONS, W. E. Nicaragua Canal	509
SMITH, F. E. International Law	119
SWETT, J. American Public Schools	328
TOWNE, E. C. The Story of Money	509
VANDERVELDE, E. Le Collectivisme et l'Evolution Industrielle (Bibliothèque Socialiste, Nos. 2-4)	500
WALKER, T. A. History of the Law of Nations	509
VON WENCKSTERN, A. Die Schaffung und Erhaltung einer deutschen Schlachtflotte	495
Heimatpolitik durch Weltpolitik. Reden zur Flottenvorlage, 1900	496
Auf Scholle und Welle. Reden zur Flottenvorlage	496
WHITE, T. R. Business Law	509
WILCOX, D. F. Ethical Marriage	119
YOUNG, A. W., and H. P. JUDSON. The Government Class-Book	120

NOTES.

I. MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.

CONDUCTED BY L. S. ROWE and WILLIAM H. ALLEN.

Baltimore	351, 533
Brooklyn	139
Buffalo	349
Chicago	143

CONTENTS.

ix

	PAGE
Cincinnati	355
City Government in Arkansas	528
Civil Service, 1899-1900	141
Cleveland	145, 353
Duluth	149, 537
Instruction in Municipal Government and its Betterment	347
The League of California Municipalities	536
London	540
Minneapolis	534
Municipal Code Commission of Iowa	148
Municipal Socialism in France	537
National Municipal League	147
New Orleans	352
New York	529
Omaha	536
Pittsburg	350
St. Louis	140, 531
Voting Machines in Municipal Elections	356
Washington, D. C.	355

II. SOCIOLOGY.

CONDUCTED BY J. E. HAGERTY.

Child Suicide in Prussia	361
Commercial Education in Scotland	154
The Fourth Congress of the International Institute of Sociology	151
"Leçons d'Anthropologie," by Daniel Folkmar	542
Organic Theory of Society	541
The Origin of Punishment	151
Origin of Totemism	359
Sociology in Institutions of Learning	153
Totemism	545

III. PHILANTHROPY, CHARITIES AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

CONDUCTED BY EDWARD T. DEVINE.

Annual Reports of Charity Organization Societies in New York and Massachusetts	372
Care of the Insane	555

	PAGE
The Charities Chapter of the New Charter of the City of New York	556
Charities Directory of Frankfort a. M.	548
The "Charities Review"	370
Charity Organization in Hartford, Conn.	168
Charity Organization in Small Cities	550
Convict Labor	369
The Cuban Orphan Society	554
The Death Penalty as a Preventive of Crime	366
Housing Reform	547
Jubilee Congress of the Universal Association of Institutions for Mutual Help	167
Legal Aid for the Poor	164
Loans to the Poor	546
The Mutual Life Insurance Principle	163
National Conference (1900) Charities and Correction	376
National Conference (1901) Charities and Correction	551
Ohio State Conference on Charity	546
Prevention of Fires in Institutions	370
The Prevention of the Spread of Consumption	377
Proceedings of the Peabody Educational Fund	163
The Race Problem	158
School Gardens in Europe	363
Social Reform in New York	364
Tenement House Conditions	162
Tenement House Legislation in New York, 1852-1900	160
The Treatment of Consumptives	556
Vacant Lot Cultivation in Philadelphia	555
Wages in Siam and in Switzerland	548
Women Wage-Earners in New York	556

IV. COLONIES AND COLONIAL GOVERNMENT.

CONDUCTED BY JAMES T. YOUNG.

A Colonial Bureau of Information	173
Cuba	383, 559
The Cuban Census	177
German Colonies and Protectorates	558
Philippines	381, 558
Porto Rico	383
Ship Subsidies for Colonial Routes	560

CONTENTS.

xi

V. INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE.

CONDUCTED BY EDWARD SHERWOOD MEADE.

	PAGE
Business Failures	391
Chicago Building Trades Dispute	567
Competition with the United States Steel Corporation	562
Difficulties in the Way of American Export Trade	390
Events in the Railroad World	386
Exploitation of Stockholders	388
Foreign Loans in the American Money Market	567
Recent Events in the Railway World	564
Review of American Stock Market	385
World's Demand for Timber and Supply	562

SUPPLEMENTS.

- Massachusetts Labor Legislation, An Historical and Critical Study.
By Sarah Scovill Whittelsey, Ph. D. January, 1901. Pp. 157.
Handbook of the Academy. Supplement, May, 1901.